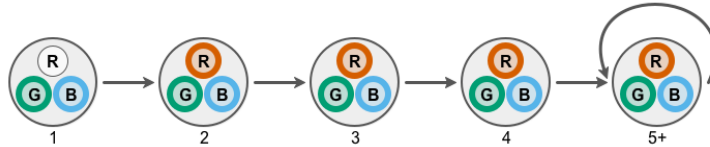


**A Instrument**

**A.1 Trace Satisfaction**

**A.1.1**

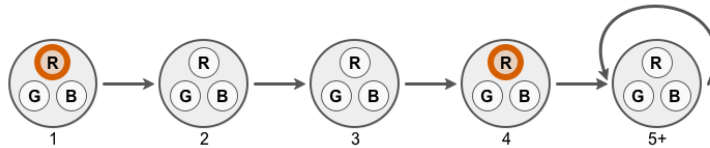
Is the formula Red satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

**A.1.2**

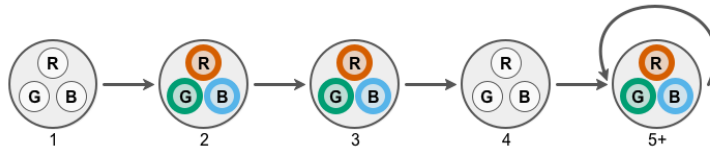
Is the formula  $\text{after}(\text{after}(\text{after}(\text{Red})))$  satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

**A.1.3**

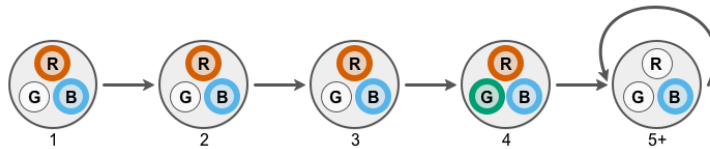
Is the formula  $\text{always}(\text{Red} \Rightarrow \text{after}(\text{after}(\text{after}(\text{Red}))))$  satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

**A.1.4**

Is the formula  $((\text{after Red}) \text{ until } (\text{after Green}))$  satisfied by this trace?

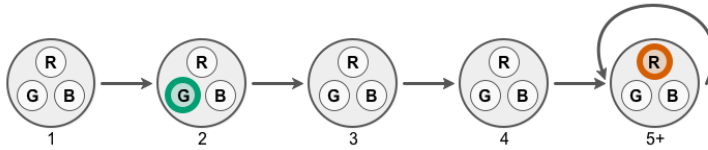


Answer: Yes / No

## Little Tricky Logic: Misconceptions in the Understanding of LTL

### A.1.5

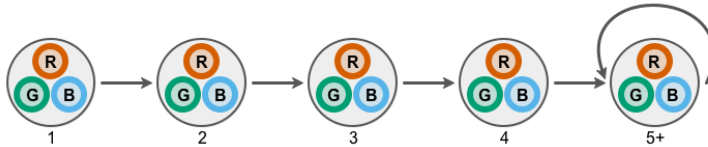
Is the formula ((eventually Red) and (eventually Green)) satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

### A.1.6

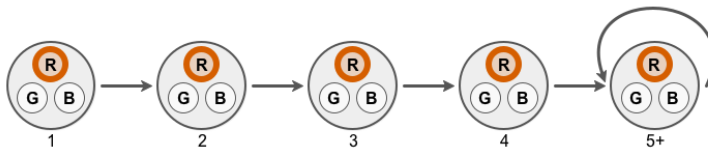
Is the formula after(after(eventually(Red))) satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

### A.1.7

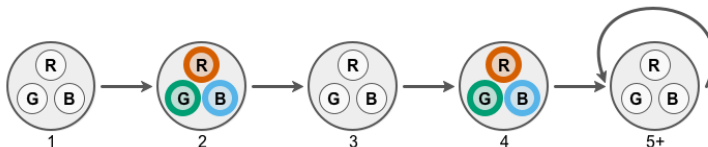
Is the formula (Red until Blue) satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

### A.1.8

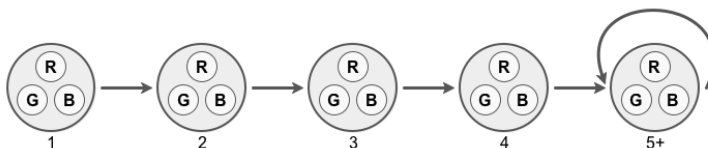
Is the formula eventually(always(Red)) satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

### A.1.9

Is the formula always(Red => Green) satisfied by this trace?



Answer: Yes / No

## A.2 LTL to English

### A.2.1

Translate to English:  $\text{Red} \Rightarrow \text{after}(\text{after}(\text{after}(\text{Red})))$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

### A.2.2

Translate to English:  $\text{after}(\text{after}(\text{eventually}(\text{after}(\text{Red}))))$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

### A.2.3

Translate to English:  $((\text{eventually Red}) \Rightarrow (\text{always Blue}))$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

### A.2.4

Translate to English:  $((\text{Red until Blue}) \text{ and } \text{always}(\text{Red}))$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

### A.2.5

Translate to English:  $\text{always}(\text{Red} \Rightarrow (\text{after}(\text{not Red}) \text{ and } \text{after}(\text{after}(\text{Red}))))$

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

## Little Tricky Logic: Misconceptions in the Understanding of LTL

### A.3 English to LTL

#### A.3.1

Translate to LTL: Whenever the Red light is on, it is off in the next state and on again in the state after that.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

#### A.3.2

Translate to LTL: The Red light is on in exactly one state, but not necessarily the first state.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

#### A.3.3

Translate to LTL: The Red light cannot stay on for three states in a row.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

#### A.3.4

Translate to LTL: Whenever the Red light is on, the Blue light will be on then or at some point in the future.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

#### A.3.5

Translate to LTL: The Red light is on for zero or more states, and then turns off and remains off in the future.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_